

Liceo Scientifico Statale M.Grigoletti, Pordenone

## Modulo CLIL sui Numeri Complessi

### Final Exercises - Lesson 10

Luciano Battaia - Mariateresa Esposito

1. Simplify the following expressions with complex numbers.

(a)  $\frac{3i^{10}}{(2-i^{21})^2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}i}{(3-i)^2}$   
(b)  $(2+3i)(2-3i) - (3+i)^2 + i(3-2i) - 6(i+2)$   
(c)  $6i^{12} + \frac{i^{15}+1}{3-i^{13}} - 7i - \frac{4-21}{i^{21}} + (2-3i)i^7 - \frac{2-i}{5}$

2. Find the polar form of the following numbers.

(a)  $\sqrt{3} - i$   
(b)  $\pi$   
(c)  $-3i$   
(d)  $\sqrt{2} + i\sqrt{2}$   
(e)  $-\frac{1}{2} - i\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

3. Calculate the following numbers, using both the polar and the standard form.

(a)  $\frac{1}{-1+\sqrt{3}i}$   
(b)  $\frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} - \frac{3}{4}i}$   
(c)  $(\sqrt{3} + i)^4$   
(d)  $(-2 - 2\sqrt{3}i)^3$

4. Calculate the following roots of complex numbers.

(a)  $\sqrt[9]{1}$   
(b)  $\sqrt[8]{1}$   
(c)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{3} - i}$   
(d)  $\sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1-i}{1+i}\right)^3}$   
(e)  $\sqrt{\frac{1-i}{1+i}}$

5. Solve the following equations (in most cases you must only find the polar form of the solutions).

(a)  $z^2 - 2iz + 3 = 0$   
(b)  $z^2 - 6z + 13 = 0$   
(c)  $z^4 + 6z^2 + 25 = 0$